

# ALEXIS SHORE INGBER

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\*formerly Alexis Shore

## EDUCATION

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Doctor of Philosophy, Emerging Media Studies 2024

Boston University, Boston, MA

**Dissertation:** We Hit Turbulence: Governing Screenshot Collection and Sharing of Digital Messages

**Committee:** James J. Cummings, Woodrow Hartzog, Kelsey Prena (chair), Chris Chao Su

Master of Arts, Emerging Media Studies

Boston University, Boston, MA

**Thesis:** To share or not to share: Extending Protection Motivation Theory to understand data sharing with the police

Bachelor of Science, Communication, cum laude

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY

## ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

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**Assistant Professor of Communications**

August 2025-

*Syracuse University, S.I. Newhouse School of Public Communications*

- Teaching courses in communications law and policy to undergraduate and graduate students

**Postdoctoral Research Fellow**

July 2024 –

*University of Michigan, School of Information*

July 2025

- Affiliate of the Center for Ethics, Society, and Computing

## PEER REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

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**Ingber, A.S.** (2026). Screenshots in Human Communication Research: Protecting Privacy in Light of Law, Ethics & User Expectations, *New Media & Society*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/14614448251413695>

Citron, D.K., Penney, J.W., **Ingber, A.S.** (2026). The Expressive Power of Protecting Intimate Privacy: A Comparative Study of Legal and Platform Measures. *Case Western Law Review*.

**Ingber, A.S.**, Citron, D.K., Penney, J.W. (2025). Platforms, Privacy, and Power: Examining Predictors of Online Intimate Information Disclosure and Expression, *Communication, Law & Policy*, <https://doi.org/10.1080/10811680.2025.2596391>

**Ingber, A.S.** & Andalibi, N. (2025). Emotion AI in Job Interviews: Injustice, Emotional Labor, Identity, and Privacy. *ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency 2025 (FAccT 2025)*. <https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.1145/3715275.3732002>

**Ingber, A.S.** & Andalibi, N. (2025). Regulating Emotion AI in the United States: Insights from Empirical Inquiry *ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency 2025 (FAccT 2025)*. <https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.1145/3715275.3732014>

**Ingber, A.S.**, Haimson, O., Andalibi, N. (2025). Distinguishing Emotion AI: Factors Shaping Perceptions Including Input Data, Emotion Data Recipients, and Identity, *ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency 2025 (FAccT 2025)*. <https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.1145/3715275.3732034>

Chowdhary, S. **Ingber, A.S.**, Andalibi, N. (2025) Technical Solutions to Emotion AI's Privacy Harms: A Systematic Literature Review, *ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency 2025 (FAccT 2025)*. <https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.1145/3715275.3732074>

Haimson, O., Mayworm, S., **Ingber, A.S.**, Andalibi, N. (2025, forthcoming). AI Attitudes Among Marginalized Populations in the U.S.: Nonbinary, Transgender, and Disabled Individuals Report More Negative AI Attitudes, *ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency 2025 (FAccT 2025)*. <https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.1145/3715275.3732081>

Penney, J.W., Citron, D.K., **Ingber, A.S.** (2025). The Chilling Effects of *Dobbs*. *Florida Law Review*.

Andalibi, N. & **Ingber, A.S.** (2025). Public Perceptions About Emotion AI Use Across Contexts in the United States, In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI'25)*. <https://doi.org/10.1145/3706598.3713501>

Cummings, J.J., **Ingber, A.S.**, Jiha, Y. (2025). Self-Disclosure in Social Virtual Reality: The Influence of Information Management Dynamics, Social Presence, and Privacy Concerns, In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI '25)*. <https://doi.org/10.1145/3706598.3713213>

**Ingber, A.S.** (2025). Understanding Screenshot Collection and Sharing on Messaging Platforms: A Privacy Perspective. *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jcmc/zmae023>

**Ingber, A.S.** Su, C.C. (2024). Protecting Children of the TikTok Era: A Discourse Analysis in the Absence of Law. *Policy & Internet*. <https://doi.org/10.1002/poi3.431>

**Ingber, A.S.** (2024). Protecting Private Communications through Law and Policy: The Case of the Screenshot Feature, *Communication, Law & Policy*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10811680.2024.2384356>

Cummings, J.J. & **Ingber, A.S.** (2024). Distinguishing Social Virtual Reality: Comparing Communication Channels Across Perceived Social Affordances, Privacy, and Trust, *Computers in Human Behavior*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2024.108427>

**Shore, A.**, Cummings, J.J. (2024). A Push for Obscurity: The Role of Social Influence on Mobile Location Data Disclosure. In *Proceedings of the 57<sup>th</sup> Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences*. <https://hdl.handle.net/10125/106525>

**Shore, A.** (2023). Book Review: The Private is Political: Networked Privacy and Social Media by Alice Marwick. *Convergence*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/13548565231203103>.

Chang, N.K., Su, C., **Shore, A.** (2023). Shifting Platform Values in Community Guidelines: Examining the Evolution of TikTok's Governance Frameworks. *New Media & Society*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/14614448231189476>.

**Shore, A.**, Prena, K. (2023). Platform rules as privacy tools: The influence of screenshot accountability and trust on privacy management. *New Media & Society*, <https://doi.org/10.1177/14614448231188929>.

**Shore, A.**, Cummings J.J. (2022). An Exploratory Analysis of Interface Features Influencing Mobile Location Data Disclosure. *International Journal of Human-Computer Interaction*, <https://doi.org/10.1080/10447318.2022.2104428>.

**Shore, A.** (2022). Talking About Facial Recognition Technology: How Framing and Context Influence Privacy Concerns and Support for Prohibitive Policy. *Telematics & Informatics*, 70, 101815, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tele.2022.101815>.

Cummings, J.J., **Shore, A.** (2022). All Too Real: A Typology of User Vulnerabilities in Extended Reality. In *Proceedings of the 2022 CHI Workshop on Novel Challenges of Safety, Security and Privacy in Extended Reality*.

**Shore, A.**, Prena, K., & Cummings, J. J. (2022). To share or not to share: Extending Protection Motivation Theory to understand data sharing with the police. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 130, 107188, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2022.107188>.

## **BOOK CHAPTERS**

**Shore, A.**, Reddy A., Klein C. (2022). A Student-Centered Privacy Model for Responsible Technology Use, In M. Strawser (eds.) *COVID and Higher Education: Teaching and Learning*.

## ARTICLES UNDER REVIEW (Titles blinded during peer review)

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**Ingber, A.S.** & Malhotra, P. *Social Media & Society*.

**Ingber, A.S.** & Andalibi, N. *AI & Society*.

**Ingber, A.S.**, Stewart, D. & Griffin, E. *Mass Communication & Society*.

**Ingber, A.S.** & Andalibi, N. *ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency*.

## PEER-REVIEWED CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

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**Ingber, A.S.**, Angel, M.A. (2026, accepted). Dealing with Temporal Uncertainty in AI-Generated Evidence: Inputs for Courts. Privacy Law Scholars Conference. May 25-27, Bloomington, IN.

**Ingber, A.S.**, Stewart, D., Griffin, E. (2025). Do Legally-Mandated Warning Labels Work? Assessing Credibility and Sharing of Synthetic Content on Social Media, Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication. August 6-10, San Francisco, CA.

**Ingber, A.S.**, Andalibi, N. (2025). Understanding Recruiters' Perceptions and Engagement with Emotion AI in Hiring Interviews (Extended Abstract). Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication. August 6-10, San Francisco, CA.

**Ingber, A.S.** (2024). AI Detection for Screenshot Prevention? Messaging Platforms and Beyond. PrivaCI Symposium. September 26-28, New Brunswick, N.J.

**Ingber, A.S.**, Su, C.C. (2024). Protecting Children of the TikTok Era: The Influence of the Twitter Discourse on Changes to Platform Policy. Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication. August 7-11, Philadelphia, P.A.

Citron, D., **Ingber, A.S.**, Penney, J. (2024). Designing a Privacy-Protective Period Tracking Application Post-*Dobbs*. International Conference on Social Media & Society. July 16-18, London, UK.

Cummings, J.J., **Ingber, A.S.** (2024). Virtual Connections, Real Differences: Perceived Social Affordances, Privacy, and Trust in Social Virtual Reality. International Communication Association. June 20-24, Gold Coast, Australia.

**Ingber, A.S.** (2024). The Use of Screenshots in Internet Research: Law, Ethics & User Expectations. Privacy Law Scholars Conference. May 30-31, Washington D.C.

Penney, J., Citron, D., **Shore, A.** (2024). The Chilling Effect of *Dobbs*. Freedom of Expression Scholars Conference. April 27-28, New Haven, Connecticut.

**Shore, A.** (2023). Governing the Screenshot Feature: Fighting Interpersonal Breaches of Privacy Through Law and Policy. Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication. August 6-10, Washington, D.C.

**Shore, A.**, Prena, K. (2023). Platform Rules as Privacy Tools: The Influence of Screenshot Accountability and Trust on Privacy Management. Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication. August 6-10, Washington, D.C.  
**Top Faculty Paper.**

Chan, N.K., Su, C.C., **Shore, A.** (2023). Shifting Platform Values in Community Guidelines: Examining the Evolution of TikTok's Governance Frameworks. International Communication Association. May 25-29, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

Citron, D. Penney, J., **Shore, A.** (2022). Platforms, privacy, and power: how legal & platform-based privacy measures impact intimate information disclosures. Privacy Law Scholars Conference. June 2-3, Boston, Massachusetts.

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Citron, D. Penney, J., **Shore, A.** (2022). How Sexual Privacy Measures Impact Intimate Expression. Freedom of Expression Scholars Conference. April 30-May 1, New Haven, Connecticut.

**Shore, A.**, Cummings, J.J. (2022). Social influence on the map: The effect of social proof and reciprocity norms on mobile location obscurity decisions. International Communication Association, May 26-30, Paris, France.

**Shore, A.**, Citron D., Penney, J. (2022). Extended Abstract: Platforms, privacy, and power: how legal & platform-based privacy measures impact intimate information disclosures. International Communication Association. May 26-30, Paris, France.

Chan, N.K., Su, C.C., **Shore, A.** (2022). Extended Abstract: Policy as Platform Power: Uncovering the Socio-Political Factors Behind TikTok's Evolution. International Communication Association. May 26-30, Paris, France.

Huang, D.H., Annetson, D., Xiang, J., Chou, M., **Shore, A.**, Prena, K., Su, C.C. (2022). Innovation in the Fitness Community: Managing Fitness Needs in a Post Pandemic World. International Communication Association. May 26-30, Paris, France.

**Shore, A.**, Prena, K., Cummings J.J. (2021). To Share or Not to Share: Extending Protection Motivation Theory to Understand Data Sharing with the Police. National Communication Association. Nov. 18-21, Seattle, Washington.

**Shore, A.**, Trifiro, B., Giovannetti, R.F., Boquet, J. (2021). Using the Elaboration Likelihood Model to Understand Engagement on University Run Instagram Accounts. National Communication Association. Nov. 18-21, Seattle, Washington.

**Shore, A.**, Cummings, J.J. (2021). Designing mobile location-based services for informed location data disclosure. Privacy Law Scholars Conference. June 3-4, 2021, Remote.

**Shore A.** (2021). Let's Talk about Facial Recognition Technology: How Framing and Context Influence Privacy Concern and Support for Policy, International Communication Association. May 24-26, Remote.

## TEACHING POSITIONS

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<b>Instructor of Record: Communication Law for PR &amp; Advertising (undergraduate course (1x))</b> <b>Communication Law for Film &amp; TV (undergraduate course (1x))</b> <b>Advertising &amp; PR Law (graduate course (2x))</b> <i>Syracuse University, Syracuse, NY</i>	Aug. 2025-
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Teaching communications law to approximately 70 students per semester, applying important legal concepts (e.g., First Amendment, privacy, copyright, contracts) that will be relevant to their future communications careers</li><li>Designed course lecture slides, exams and assignments</li></ul>	
<b>Instructor of Record: Communication Research Methods (Fall 2021, Fall 2022)</b> <i>Boston University, Boston, MA</i>	Sept. 2021- Dec. 2022
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Designed course lecture slides, labs, quizzes and rubrics independently</li><li>Responsible for teaching basic statistics in SPSS and how to conduct a research project from start to finish (survey/experimental methodology)</li></ul>	
<b>Discussion Instructor (Communication 101)</b> <i>Boston University, Boston, MA</i>	Sept. 2020 - Dec. 2021
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Led a section of 25 students to help them better understand concepts around public relations, journalism, and film via Zoom</li><li>Graded weekly assignments and large projects throughout the semester</li></ul>	
<b>Teaching Assistant (Media and Politics in Modern America)</b> <i>Boston University, Boston, MA</i>	Sept. 2019 - Dec. 2019
<b>Teaching Assistant (Oral Communication)</b> <i>Cornell University, Ithaca, NY</i>	Jan. 2018 - May 2018

## PUBLISHED OP-EDS AND WHITEPAPERS

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Shore, A. (2023). Stop Taking Screenshots of Messages. *Slate*, August 16. <https://tinyurl.com/3zu8ft3n>

Shore, A. (2021). Elevating Student Voices: Conversations about Student Privacy with Undergraduates During COVID-19. *Future of Privacy Forum*, February 2. <https://tinyurl.com/bdcm568s>

Shore, A. (2020). As Personal as Data Gets: The Privacy Implications of Wearable Technologies in Schools. *Future of Privacy Forum*, July 15. <https://tinyurl.com/8ehede6a>

Shore, A. (2020). Grad School from Home: The Consequences for Privacy and Learning. *Future of Privacy Forum*, May 11. <https://tinyurl.com/2y6d67m6>

Reddy, A., Shore, A., Vance, A. (2020). Online Learning Best Practices for Schools and Educators. *Future of Privacy Forum*, April 16, <https://tinyurl.com/2euccdte>

Shore, A. (2019). Parent Supervision or Surveillance. *Future of Privacy Forum*, October 8. <https://tinyurl.com/5bzatxt3>

## SELECT RESEARCH POSITIONS

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### Metaverse Research Manager

*Boston University, Boston, MA*

Jan. 2023 -  
July 2024

- Awarded an industry-funded grant with Dr. James J. Cummings to study privacy and misinformation in the metaverse
- Leader of theory-driven approach to designing quantitative surveys and lab experiments in virtual reality
- Manager of graduate-level research assistants in their contributions to the research process

### Research Analyst

*University of Virginia (Remote)*

June 2021 -  
July 2024

- Worked with Danielle Citron and Jonathon Penney on a series of projects that promote intimate privacy legislation and platform responsibility
- Responsible for designing 3 experiments in Qualtrics and running multivariate data analysis in R
- Prepared manuscripts for social science and law review publication outlets

### Policy Consultant for Youth and Education Privacy

*Future of Privacy Forum, Washington D.C. (Remote)*

Nov. 2018 -  
May 2022

- Led qualitative research protocols including interviews and coding procedures
- Conducted research to draft reports and training modules on student privacy best practices
- Reviewed applicants to the Student Privacy Pledge and helped to bring those policies into compliance
- Led writing for a series of multimillion dollar grants including the Gates Foundation and Chan Zuckerberg Initiative, both of which were attained

### Project Manager

*Boston University, Boston, MA*

Jan. 2021 -  
July 2021

- Led 2 groups of Master's students to complete their Capstone projects
- Met bi-weekly to provide theoretical, methodological, and statistical guidance
- Worked directly with clients to help students provide recommendations for internal and digital communication strategies based on their findings

### Research Sprint Participant

*Berkman Klein Center for Internet & Society at Harvard University*

Oct. 2020 -  
Jan. 2021

- Chosen as 1 of 39 graduate students from over twenty countries to contribute to the "Digital Ethics in Times of Crisis" Covid-19 and Access to Education and Learning" research sprint
- Contributed to and presented on outputs for catered toward policymakers

## AWARDS

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**Deans Award for Academic Excellence**, awarded by the Boston University College of Communication for my significant contribution to the communication research field during my time as a graduate student, November 2024.

**NSF Travel Grant**, awarded \$800 to attend and present my research at the PrivaCI Symposium, September 2024.

**Michael Hoefges Graduate Student Research Fund Recipient**, awarded \$500 by the Media, Law & Policy Division of the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) toward my dissertation, February 2023.

**Graduate Student Research Award**, presented at #Screentime conference by Boston University's College of Communication Division of Emerging Media Studies, June 2022.

**Distinguished Leadership Award**, presented at #Screentime conference by Boston University's College of Communication Division of Emerging Media Studies, June 2021.

**Best Poster Award**, presented at #Screentime conference by Boston University's College of Communication Division of Emerging Media Studies, June 2020.

## MEDIA MENTIONS

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How AI Deepfakes and Bias Threaten Elections, Health Care and Public Trust. (2026, February 16) *TCU Magazine*.  
<https://magazine.tcu.edu/endeavors-2026/ai-deepfakes-bias-threaten-elections-healthcare-trust/>

Signs warn some Wegmans may use facial recognition, but what about in Syracuse? (2026, January 12). *Localsyr.com*.  
Video feature available here:

## SERVICE

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Faculty Interviewer for Academic Integrity Violations, Syracuse University (January 2026-present; volunteer position)

Program & Planning Committee Member, Privacy Law Scholars Conference (September 2025-present; elected position)

Boston University Student Technology Advisory Council (September 2022 - May 2024; appointed by Director of Emerging Media Studies).

Boston University Graduate Student Advisory Board (September 2022 - May 2024; appointed by Dean Laurie Nichols).

Student & Early Career Representative, Information Systems Division, International Communication Association (May 2022 - May 2024).

SONA Research Review Board, Boston University College of Communication (2021 - 2022).

Reviewer for Telematics and Informatics, Information, Communication & Society, First Monday, International Communication Association & ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI).