

# ALEXIS SHORE INGBER

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\*formerly Alexis Shore

## EDUCATION

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Doctor of Philosophy, Emerging Media Studies 2024

Boston University, Boston, MA

**Dissertation:** We Hit Turbulence: Governing Screenshot Collection and Sharing of Digital Messages

**Committee:** James J. Cummings, Woodrow Hartzog, Kelsey Prena (chair), Chris Chao Su

Master of Arts, Emerging Media Studies

Boston University, Boston, MA

**Thesis:** To share or not to share: Extending Protection Motivation Theory to understand data sharing with the police

Bachelor of Science, Communication, cum laude

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY

## ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

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Postdoctoral Research Fellow

University of Michigan, School of Information

July 2024 –  
July 2025

- Leading research protocols on the ethical and privacy implications of emotional AI under the supervision of Nazanin Andalibi.
- Affiliate of the Center for Ethics, Society, and Computing

## PEER REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

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Penney, J.W., Citron, D.K., **Ingbber, A.S.** (2025, forthcoming). The Chilling Effects of *Dobbs*. *Florida Law Review*.

Andalibi, N. & **Ingbber, A.S.** (2025). Public Perceptions About Emotion AI Use Across Contexts in the United States, In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI'25)*.

Cummings, J.J., **Ingbber, A.S.**, Jiha, Y. (2025). Self-Disclosure in Social Virtual Reality: The Influence of Information Management Dynamics, Social Presence, and Privacy Concerns, In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI '25)*.

**Ingbber, A.S.** (2025). Understanding Screenshot Collection and Sharing on Messaging Platforms: A Privacy Perspective. *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jcmc/zmae023>

**Ingbber, A.S.** Su, C.C. (2024). Protecting Children of the TikTok Era: A Discourse Analysis in the Absence of Law. *Policy & Internet*. <https://doi.org/10.1002/poi3.431>

**Ingbber, A.S.** (2024). Protecting Private Communications through Law and Policy: The Case of the Screenshot Feature, *Communication, Law & Policy*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10811680.2024.2384356>

Cummings, J.J. & **Ingbber, A.S.** (2024). Distinguishing Social Virtual Reality: Comparing Communication Channels Across Perceived Social Affordances, Privacy, and Trust, *Computers in Human Behavior*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2024.108427>

**Shore, A.**, Cummings, J.J. (2024). A Push for Obscurity: The Role of Social Influence on Mobile Location Data Disclosure. In *Proceedings of the 57<sup>th</sup> Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences*. <https://hdl.handle.net/10125/106525>

**Shore, A.** (2023). Book Review: The Private is Political: Networked Privacy and Social Media by Alice Marwick. *Convergence*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/13548565231203103>.

Chang, N.K., Su, C., **Shore, A.** (2023). Shifting Platform Values in Community Guidelines: Examining the Evolution of TikTok's Governance Frameworks. *New Media & Society*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/14614448231189476>.

**Shore, A.**, Prena, K. (2023). Platform rules as privacy tools: The influence of screenshot accountability and trust on privacy management. *New Media & Society*, <https://doi.org/10.1177/14614448231188929>.

**Shore, A.,** Cummings J.J. (2022). An Exploratory Analysis of Interface Features Influencing Mobile Location Data Disclosure. *International Journal of Human-Computer Interaction*, <https://doi.org/10.1080/10447318.2022.2104428>.

**Shore, A.** (2022). Talking About Facial Recognition Technology: How Framing and Context Influence Privacy Concerns and Support for Prohibitive Policy. *Telematics & Informatics*, 70, 101815, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tele.2022.101815>.

Cummings, J.J., **Shore, A.** (2022). All Too Real: A Typology of User Vulnerabilities in Extended Reality. In *Proceedings of the 2022 CHI Workshop on Novel Challenges of Safety, Security and Privacy in Extended Reality*.

**Shore, A.,** Prena, K., & Cummings, J. J. (2022). To share or not to share: Extending Protection Motivation Theory to understand data sharing with the police. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 130, 107188, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2022.107188>.

## **BOOK CHAPTERS**

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**Shore, A.,** Reddy A., Klein C. (2022). A Student-Centered Privacy Model for Responsible Technology Use, In M. Strawser (eds.) *COVID and Higher Education: Teaching and Learning*.

## **ARTICLES UNDER REVIEW (Titles blinded during peer review)**

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Citron, D., **Ingber, A.S.,** Penney, J. Undergoing revisions for resubmission at *Communication, Law & Policy*.

**Ingber, A.S.** Under review at *New Media & Society*.

**Ingber, A.S.,** Penney, J., Citron, D. Under review at *Journal of Computer Mediated Communication*.

**Ingber, A.S.** & Andalibi, N. Under review at the *ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency 2025 (FAccT 2025)*.

**Ingber, A.S.** & Andalibi, N. Under review at the *ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency 2025 (FAccT 2025)*.

**Ingber, A.S.,** Haimson, O., Andalibi, N. Under review at the *ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency 2025 (FAccT 2025)*.

Chowdhary, S. **Ingber, A.S.,** Andalibi, N. Under review at the *ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency 2025 (FAccT 2025)*.

Haimson, O., Mayworm, S., **Ingber, A.S.,** Andalibi, N. Under review at the *ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency 2025 (FAccT 2025)*.

## **PUBLISHED OP-EDS AND WHITEPAPERS**

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**Shore, A.** (2023). Stop Taking Screenshots of Messages. *Slate*, August 16. <https://tinyurl.com/3zu8ft3n>

**Shore, A.** (2021). Elevating Student Voices: Conversations about Student Privacy with Undergraduates During COVID-19. *Future of Privacy Forum*, February 2. <https://tinyurl.com/bdcm568s>

**Shore, A.** (2020). As Personal as Data Gets: The Privacy Implications of Wearable Technologies in Schools. *Future of Privacy Forum*, July 15. <https://tinyurl.com/8ehede6a>

**Shore, A.** (2020). Grad School from Home: The Consequences for Privacy and Learning. *Future of Privacy Forum*, May 11. <https://tinyurl.com/2y6d67m6>

Reddy, A., **Shore, A.,** Vance, A. (2020). Online Learning Best Practices for Schools and Educators. *Future of Privacy Forum*, April 16, <https://tinyurl.com/2euccdte>

**Shore, A.** (2019). Parent Supervision or Surveillance. *Future of Privacy Forum*, October 8. <https://tinyurl.com/5bzatxt3>

## PEER-REVIEWED CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

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**Ingber, A.S.** (2024). AI Detection for Screenshot Prevention? Messaging Platforms and Beyond. PrivaCI Symposium. September 26-28, New Brunswick, N.J.

**Ingber, A.S.,** Su, C.C. (2024). Protecting Children of the TikTok Era: The Influence of the Twitter Discourse on Changes to Platform Policy. Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication. August 7-11, Philadelphia, P.A.

Citron, D., **Ingber, A.S.,** Penney, J. (2024). Designing a Privacy-Protective Period Tracking Application Post-*Dobbs*. International Conference on Social Media & Society. July 16-18, London, UK.

Cummings, J.J., **Ingber, A.S.** (2024). Virtual Connections, Real Differences: Perceived Social Affordances, Privacy, and Trust in Social Virtual Reality. International Communication Association. June 20-24, Gold Coast, Australia.

**Ingber, A.S.** (2024). The Use of Screenshots in Internet Research: Law, Ethics & User Expectations. Privacy Law Scholars Conference. May 30-31, Washington D.C.

Penney, J., Citron, D., **Shore, A.** (2024). The Chilling Effect of *Dobbs*. Freedom of Expression Scholars Conference. April 27-28, New Haven, Connecticut.

**Shore, A.** (2023). Governing the Screenshot Feature: Fighting Interpersonal Breaches of Privacy Through Law and Policy. Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication. August 6-10, Washington, D.C.

**Shore, A.,** Prena, K. (2023). Platform Rules as Privacy Tools: The Influence of Screenshot Accountability and Trust on Privacy Management. Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication. August 6-10, Washington, D.C.  
***Top Faculty Paper.***

Chan, N.K., Su, C.C., **Shore, A.** (2023). Shifting Platform Values in Community Guidelines: Examining the Evolution of TikTok's Governance Frameworks. International Communication Association. May 25-29, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

Citron, D. Penney, J., **Shore, A.** (2022). Platforms, privacy, and power: how legal & platform-based privacy measures impact intimate information disclosures. Privacy Law Scholars Conference. June 2-3, Boston, Massachusetts.

Citron, D. Penney, J., **Shore, A.** (2022). How Sexual Privacy Measures Impact Intimate Expression. Freedom of Expression Scholars Conference. April 30-May 1, New Haven, Connecticut.

**Shore, A.,** Cummings, J.J. (2022). Social influence on the map: The effect of social proof and reciprocity norms on mobile location obscurity decisions. International Communication Association, May 26-30, Paris, France.

**Shore, A.,** Citron D., Penney, J. (2022). Extended Abstract: Platforms, privacy, and power: how legal & platform-based privacy measures impact intimate information disclosures. International Communication Association. May 26-30, Paris, France.

Chan, N.K., Su, C.C., **Shore, A.** (2022). Extended Abstract: Policy as Platform Power: Uncovering the Socio-Political Factors Behind TikTok's Evolution. International Communication Association. May 26-30, Paris, France.

Huang, D.H., Anecston, D., Xiang, J., Chou, M., **Shore, A.,** Prena, K., Su, C.C. (2022). Innovation in the Fitness Community: Managing Fitness Needs in a Post Pandemic World. International Communication Association. May 26-30, Paris, France.

**Shore, A.,** Prena, K., Cummings J.J. (2021). To Share or Not to Share: Extending Protection Motivation Theory to Understand Data Sharing with the Police. National Communication Association. Nov. 18-21, Seattle, Washington.

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**Shore, A.**, Trifiro, B., Giovannetti, R.F., Boquet, J. (2021). Using the Elaboration Likelihood Model to Understand Engagement on University Run Instagram Accounts. National Communication Association. Nov. 18-21, Seattle, Washington.

**Shore, A.**, Cummings, J.J. (2021). Designing mobile location-based services for informed location data disclosure. Privacy Law Scholars Conference. June 3-4, 2021, Remote.

**Shore A.** (2021). Let's Talk about Facial Recognition Technology: How Framing and Context Influence Privacy Concern and Support for Policy, International Communication Association. May 24-26, Remote.

## **INVITED TALKS**

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Invited speaker, Privacy by Design—or by AI? What Humans Can Teach Machines About Privacy, University of Michigan, Michigan Interactive & Social Computing Lab, Ann Arbor MI. March 2025.

Guest lecturer, Introduction to Copyright Law in Entertainment Media, Syracuse University, Syracuse, NY. March 2025

Invited speaker, Privacy by Design—or by AI? What Humans Can Teach Machines About Privacy, The 6th AAAI Workshop on Privacy-Preserving Artificial Intelligence, Philadelphia PA. March 2025.

Invited speaker, Center for Civic Engagement, Salem State University, February 2025.

Invited panelist, Bias in Technology: The Causes, Consequences, and Possible Solutions, University of New Hampshire Franklin Pierce School of Law, February 2025.

Guest lecturer, The Current State of AI Policy, Human Factors in Artificial Intelligence at Colorado School of Mines, November 2024.

Guest lecturer, The Psychology of Privacy in Emerging Media. Human Factors in Security and Privacy seminar at Tufts University, September 2024.

Invited speaker, Platforms, Privacy, and Power: Why Intimate Privacy Protections Matter. Rebooting Social Media Speaker Series. Berkman Klein Center for Internet & Society, Harvard University, November 2023.

Invited speaker, Platforms as Rulemakers for Interpersonal Communication: The Case of the Screenshot Feature. Communication Research Center Colloquium Series, Boston University, September 2023.

Invited speaker, Governing the screenshot feature: Fighting interpersonal breaches of privacy through law and policy. Privacy Research Group, New York University, September 2023.

Invited panelist, Ethical Leadership in Academia and Industry. Department of Communication, Cornell University, September 2023.

Invited speaker, Platforms as Privacy Rule Makers. Data Science Institute, Data Matters Seminar. Brown University, April 2023.

Invited panelist, Resistance Under Watch. National Communication Association, November 2021.

Invited speaker, Surveillance Design and Contextual Integrity. PrivaCI Town Hall, September 2020.

Invited speaker, Privacy Research Beyond the Law: Mentoring on Experimental Research Design in Privacy. Privacy Law Scholars Conference, June 2020.

## **SELECT RESEARCH POSITIONS**

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<p><b>Metaverse Research Manager</b>  <i>Boston University, Boston, MA</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Awarded an industry-funded grant with Dr. James J. Cummings to study privacy and misinformation in the metaverse</li> <li>• Leader of theory-driven approach to designing quantitative surveys and lab experiments in virtual reality</li> <li>• Manager of graduate-level research assistants in their contributions to the research process</li> </ul>	<p>Jan. 2023 - July 2024</p>
<p><b>Research Analyst</b>  <i>University of Virginia (Remote)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Working with Danielle Citron and Jonathon Penney on a series of projects that promote intimate privacy legislation and platform responsibility</li> <li>• Responsible for designing 3 experiments in Qualtrics and running multivariate data analysis in R</li> <li>• Preparing manuscripts for social science and law review publication outlets</li> </ul>	<p>June 2021 - July 2024</p>
<p><b>Policy Consultant for Youth and Education Privacy</b>  <i>Future of Privacy Forum, Washington D.C. (Remote)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Led qualitative research protocols including interviews and coding procedures</li> <li>• Conducted research to draft reports and training modules on student privacy best practices</li> <li>• Reviewed applicants to the Student Privacy Pledge and helped to bring those policies into compliance</li> <li>• Led writing for a series of multimillion dollar grants including the Gates Foundation and Chan Zuckerberg Initiative, both of which were attained</li> </ul>	<p>Nov. 2018 - May 2022</p>
<p><b>Project Manager</b>  <i>Boston University, Boston, MA</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Led 2 groups of Master's students to complete their Capstone projects</li> <li>• Met bi-weekly to provide theoretical, methodological, and statistical guidance</li> <li>• Worked directly with clients to help students provide recommendations for internal and digital communication strategies based on their findings</li> </ul>	<p>Jan. 2021 - July 2021</p>
<p><b>Research Sprint Participant</b>  <i>Berkman Klein Center for Internet &amp; Society at Harvard University</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chosen as 1 of 39 graduate students from over twenty countries to contribute to the “Digital Ethics in Times of Crisis” Covid-19 and Access to Education and Learning” research sprint</li> <li>• Contributed to and presented on outputs for catered toward policymakers</li> </ul>	<p>Oct. 2020 - Jan. 2021</p>

## TEACHING POSITIONS

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<p><b>Instructor of Record: Communication Research Methods (Fall 2021, Fall 2022)</b>  <i>Boston University, Boston, MA</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Designed course lecture slides, labs, quizzes and rubrics independently</li> <li>• Responsible for teaching basic statistics in SPSS and how to conduct a research project from start to finish (survey/experimental methodology)</li> </ul>	<p>Sept. 2021 - Dec. 2022</p>
<p><b>Discussion Instructor (Communication 101)</b>  <i>Boston University, Boston, MA</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Led a section of 25 students to help them better understand concepts around public relations, journalism, and film via Zoom</li> <li>• Graded weekly assignments and large projects throughout the semester</li> </ul>	<p>Sept. 2020 - Dec. 2021</p>
<p><b>Teaching Assistant (Media and Politics in Modern America)</b>  <i>Boston University, Boston, MA</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Graded essays and providing substantial feedback for 26 students throughout the semester</li> </ul>	<p>Sept. 2019 - Dec. 2019</p>
<p><b>Teaching Assistant (Oral Communication)</b>  <i>Cornell University, Ithaca, NY</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Met individually with 10 students before each public speaking assignment</li> <li>• Provided feedback on written speeches before presentation to the instructor</li> </ul>	<p>Jan. 2018 - May 2018</p>

## SERVICE

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Boston University Student Technology Advisory Council (September 2022 - May 2024; appointed by Director of Emerging Media Studies).

Boston University Graduate Student Advisory Board (September 2022 - May 2024; appointed by Dean Laurie Nichols).

Student & Early Career Representative, Information Systems Division, International Communication Association (May 2022 - May 2024).

SONA Research Review Board, Boston University College of Communication (2021 - 2022).

Reviewer for Telematics and Informatics, Information, Communication & Society, First Monday, International Communication Association & ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI).

## **AWARDS**

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**Deans Award for Academic Excellence**, awarded by the Boston University College of Communication for my significant contribution to the communication research field during my time as a graduate student, November 2024.

**NSF Travel Grant**, awarded \$800 to attend and present my research at the PrivaCI Symposium, September 2024.

**Michael Hoefges Graduate Student Research Fund Recipient**, awarded \$500 by the Media, Law & Policy Division of the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) toward my dissertation, February 2023.

**Graduate Student Research Award**, presented at #Screentime conference by Boston University's College of Communication Division of Emerging Media Studies, June 2022.

**Distinguished Leadership Award**, presented at #Screentime conference by Boston University's College of Communication Division of Emerging Media Studies, June 2021.

**Best Poster Award**, presented at #Screentime conference by Boston University's College of Communication Division of Emerging Media Studies, June 2020.